

## Subject Index

- 58 Nucleotidase, See Tumor Markers  
 8-Hydroxy-2-Deoxyguanosine(8-Ohdg), 7  
 Abdominoperineal Resection, 48  
 Abortion, 139,159,165  
 Accessa, 155  
 Accessory Atrioventricular Pathway, 77  
 Acetylcholine, 194  
 Acid-Fast Bacilli, 82  
 Acidosis, 93,186,187  
 Activated Partial Thromboplastin Time, 158,161  
 Acute  
     Fatty Liver Of Pregnancy(AFLP), 159  
     Peripheral Vein Thrombosis, 176  
     Renal Failure(ARF), 187  
     Retinal Necrosis(ARN), 38,39  
     Rheumatic Fever, 76  
     Viral Hepatitis, 116  
 Acyclovir, See Drugs  
 ADAMTS 13, 157,186  
 Adenoacanthoma, 141  
 Adenocarcinoma, 141  
 Adenoidectomy, 31  
 Adenoiditis, 31  
 Adenoma Sebaceum, 84,85  
 Adenomyosis Uterus, 70,154,155  
 Adrenaline, See Drugs  
 Adrenergic Blockers, See Drugs  
 Adriamycin, See Drugs  
 Age Related Macular Degeneration, 23,52,53  
 Airway Surgeries, 88  
 Alendronate, See Drugs  
 Alfred Nobel, 101  
 Alpha-Fetoprotein(AFP), 151  
 Altered Sensorium, 192,194  
 Amenorrhea, 106,107,154  
 Amiel Tison Angles, 99  
 Amikacin, See Drugs  
 Amiodarone, See Drugs  
 Amniocentesis, 151  
 Amniotic Fluid Index, 158,199  
 Amoxycillin-Clavulanic Acid, See Drugs  
 Ampicillin, Seedrugs  
 Amyloid Angiopathy, 192  
 Analgesia  
     Continuous Epidural, 134  
     Epidural, 134,207  
     Labor, 134  
     Lumbar Segmental Epidural, 134  
     Patient Controlled  
 (PCA), 134  
     Perioperative, 206  
     Post-Operative, 34  
 Anastrozole, See Drugs  
 Androgens, 145,154  
 Anecortave Acetate, See Drugs  
 Anesthesia  
     Epidural, 134,162,206,207  
     General, 134,193,194,200,206,211  
     Local, 154,211  
     Regional, 200  
     Spinal, 134  
 Angiomyolipoma, 86  
 Annexin A5, 157,158  
 Anomalies, 14,17,77,89,99,137,214  
 Coronary, 77,107  
 Uterine, 14,17,153  
 Anterior Chamber Kelman See Intraocular Lens  
 Anti-Myasthenia Gravis Muscle Specific Kinase (Anti Muskab), 44  
 Antibody  
     Anti - B2-GP1, 159  
     Acetyl Choline Receptor Antibody, 43  
     Anti - Thyroid Peroxidase Antibodies, 129,130  
     Anticardiolipin Antibody, 159  
     Antiphosphatidyl Serine Antibodies, 158  
     Antiphospholipid Antibodies, 157,158  
 Anti Mullerian Hormone(AMH), 20,21,22,70,71,146  
 Anti Xa, 161  
 Anticoagulant, 133,134,161  
 Anti-Cyclic Citrullinated Peptide(ACCP), 196,197  
 Antifibrinolytics, See Drugs  
 Antihypertensive Drugs, See Drugs  
 Antineoplastic Agents, See Drugs  
 Anti-Phospholipid Syndrome, See Syndrome  
 Anti-Thrombin III, 157  
 Anti-Thyroid Drugs, See Drugs  
 Anti-Tuberculosis Therapy, 82  
 Antiviral Therapy, 39  
 Antral Follicle Count, 14,22,70,71,72,74,71  
 Aortic  
     Aneurysm, 48  
     Dissection, 45,77  
     Disease, 46  
     Dilatation, 46  
     Regurgitation, 133  
     Repair, 45  
     Stenosis, 132,133  
     Valve, 45  
 Aortocaval Compression, 134  
 Apexification, 35  
 Aplasia Cutis, 129  
 Apnoeic Ventilation, 89  
 Argon Green Laser Hyaloidectomy, 23  
 Argon Green Laser Hyaloidotomy, 24,27  
 Aromatase Inhibitors, See Drugs  
 Arrhythmia, 77,79,80,93,94,95,133,139  
 Arterial Thrombosis, 133  
 Arteriovenous Shunt, 151  
 Ascending Aorta, 45  
 Ascending Aortic Graft, See Graft  
 Ascites, 172,175  
 Asoprisnil, See Drugs  
 Aspirin, See Drugs  
     Low Dose, See Drugs  
 Assisted Reproductive Technology, 13,14,17,19,21,22,70,73,74,96  
 Asthma, 79,108,109,110  
 Astigmatism, 55  
 Atherosclerosis, 7  
 Atracurium, See Drugs  
 Atrial  
     Fibrillation, 133,139,189  
     Outflow Obstruction, 138  
 Atrioventricular Node Re-Entry Tachycardia, See Tachycardia  
 Attention Deficit Hyperactive Disorder(ADHD), 7  
 Autism, 7,30,103

## Subject Index

- Autoimmune  
     Hemolytic Anemia, 158  
     Thyroid Disease, 44  
     Thyroiditis, 130  
 Autologous Fibula Graft, See Graft  
 Autopsy, 67, 112-118, 178, 182, 183  
 Avascular Necrosis Of Bones, 158  
 Axial Malalignment, 204, 205  
 Azathioprine, See Drugs  
 Baclofen, See Drugs  
 Bailey Scales Of Infant Development, 98, 99  
 Balloon Mitral Valvuloplasty (BMV), 137  
 Bayesian Medicine, See Medicine  
 Bayes' Theorem, 2, 4  
 Beclomethasone, See Drugs  
 Bell's Phenomenon, 43  
 Brain-Stem Evoked Response Audiometry (BERA), 99  
 Berke ' S Method, 43  
 Beta Blockers, See Drugs  
 Beta -Thalassemias, 202  
     B-Thalassemia Trait, 202, 203  
 Beta2 Glycoprotein 1, 157  
 Bevacizumab, See Drugs  
 Binkhorst, 54  
 Biohazards, 117  
 Biominerals, 34  
 Birth Defects, 129  
 Bismuth, 36  
 Bisphosphonate, 41, 42, 189, 190, 191  
 Bisphosphonate-Related Osteonecrosis Of The Jaw (BRONJ), 189  
     Bisphosphonates Induced Uveitis, See Uveitis  
 Blastocyst, 13, 14  
 Bleeding Varices, 94, 176  
 Blindness, 5, 6, 10, 11, 38, 103  
     Corneal, 38  
     Preventable, 5, 10  
 Blood Brain Barrier, 193  
 Bokhman, 141  
 Bologna Criteria, 20, 21  
 Bone Malignancies, See Malignancy  
 Bone Morphogenic Protein, 34  
 Bortezomib, See Drugs  
 Boston Adult Congenital Heart (BACH), 132  
 Bradycardia, 94, 129, 200  
 BRCA Gene, 140  
     BRCA1, 140  
 Breast Cancer, See Malignancy  
 Bronchiectasis, 109  
 Bronchospasm, 93  
 Bupivacaine, See Drugs  
 Burns, 68, 180  
 Ca-125, See Tumor Marker  
 Cabergoline, See Drugs  
 Caesarean Section, 128, 134, 162, 192, 193, 199  
 Café-Au- Lait Spots, 86  
 Calcium Hydroxide, 34, 35, 36, 37  
 Call – Exner Body, 148  
 Campanacci Stage, 208  
 Cancer, See Malignancy  
 Candida Albicans, See Microbes  
 Candle Dripping Appearance, 86  
 Capnography, 89  
 Carbimazole, See Drugs  
 Carboplatin, See Drugs  
 Cardiac  
     Decompensation, 133  
     Disease In Pregnancy (CARPREG), 132  
     Failure, 133, 151  
     Interventional Procedures, 137  
     Output, 133, 134, 138, 194  
     Rhabdomyoma, 84, 86  
     Tamponade, 139  
 Cardiomegaly, 151  
 Cardiomyopathy, 77, 79  
 Cardiopulmonary Bypass, 45, 134  
 Cardiovascular, 82, 106, 132, 137  
     Cardiovascular Diseases, 120, 123  
 Cardioversion, 94, 95, 134  
 Cardioverter Defibrillator, 80  
 Carnoy's Solution, 211  
 Carotid Artery  
     Dissection, 51  
     Occlusion, 48  
     Endarterectomy, 48  
 Casamata, 54  
 Cataract, 54  
 Catecholamine, 134  
 Cauterization, 210, 211, 212  
 CD 21, See Tumor Marker  
 CD 35, See Tumor Marker  
 CD117, See Tumor Marker  
 Cefotaxime, See Drugs  
 Cefpodxime, See Drugs  
 Cefprozil, See Drugs  
 Ceftazidime, See Drugs  
 Ceftriaxone, See Drugs  
 Cefuroxime, See Drugs  
 Cell Rests Of Serrae, 210  
 Central Retinal Artery, 158  
 Central Retinal Vein Occlusion, 52  
 Central Venous Catheter, 194  
 Cephalopelvic Disproportion, 138  
 Cephalosporins, See Drugs  
 Cerebral  
     Arteries, 158  
     Edema, 185, 186, 187, 192  
     Embolism, 151  
     Ischaemia, 48  
 Cerebrospinal Fluid, 84, 207  
     Analysis, 84  
 Cerebrovascular  
     Accident, 133  
     Diseases, 106  
 Charcoal, 92  
 Charles Best, 101  
 Charles Kelman, 54  
 Chemosclerosis, 151  
 Chemotherapy, 21, 24, 141, 142, 143, 145, 148, 214  
     Platinum Based, 142, 148  
     Induced Pancytopenia, 23  
 Chest Tube, 169, 170  
 Child Pugh Class, 172, 174  
 Choanal Atresia, 129  
 Cholecystokinin, 199  
 Cholestasis, 199, 200  
 Obstetric, 200  
 Cholesteatoma, 28, 30

## Subject Index

- Cholinesterase Inhibitors, See Drugs  
 Chondrosarcoma, See Malignancy  
 CHOP Regimen, 214  
 Chorea Gravidarum, 158  
 Chorioangioma, 150, 151, 152  
 Chorionic Tissue, 150  
 Chromogen Solutions, 113  
 Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease(COPD), 169  
 Ciprofloxacin, See Drugs  
 Cirrhosis, 95, 172, 175  
 Cisatracurium, See Drugs  
 Cisplatin, See Drugs  
 Clark Noble, 101  
 Clear Cell Carcinoma, See Malignancy  
 Cleft Palate, 29, 31  
 Clopidogrel, See Drugs  
 CO<sub>2</sub> Laser Excision, 88  
 Coagulopathy, 192, 194, 200  
 Codman, 34  
 Coeliac Axis, 45  
 Coffee Bean Nuclei, 148  
 Collagen Vascular Disorder, 76  
 Colorectal Carcinoma, See Malignancy  
 Combined Oral Contraceptives, See Contraception  
 Computed Tomography, 142, 193  
     Angiography, 48  
     Non Contrast, 84  
 Confetti Skin Lesions, 86  
 Congenital  
     Anomalies, 96  
     Heart Diseases, 132  
     Stridor, 88  
 Congestion Index, 173, 176  
 Congestive Cardiac Failure, 134, 151  
 Connective Tissue Disorders, 80, 157, 192  
 Continuous Epidural Analgesia, See Analgesia  
 Contraception, 132, 165  
     Combined Oral Contraceptives, 145, 153  
 Controlled Ventilation, 89  
 Coronaries, 158  
 Coronary  
 Artery, 77, 90, 91  
     Aneurysm, 77, 90, 91  
     Disease, 178  
     Fistulas, 77  
     Stenosis, 77  
     Vasculopathy, 77  
 Cortical Tubers, 84  
 Corticosteroid, 6, 91  
 Corynebacterium, See Microbes  
 Costochondritis, 80  
 Coxsackie Virus, See Microbes  
 Cranial Nerve Palsies, 82  
 Craniofacial Malformations, 30  
 Cryosurgery, 208  
 Cryotherapy, 155  
 CT Angiography, 45  
 CT-Guided TTNB, 168, 170  
 Cutaneous  
     Hamartoma, 84, 86  
     Ulcers, 158  
 Cyanosis, 137  
 Cyclophosphamide, See Drugs  
 Cyclosporin (Cyclosporine A), See Drugs  
 Cystectomy  
     Endometriotic, 21  
 Cysticercus Granuloma, 83  
 Cytokines, 29, 41  
 Cytoreduction, 142  
 Cytotrophoblast, 157  
 Dacron Graft, See Graft  
 Dalteparin, See Drugs  
 Danaparoid, See Drugs  
 Deep  
     Tendon Reflexes, 194  
     Vein Thrombosis, 134, 155  
 Dehydration, 185, 186, 187  
 Demyelinating Diseases, 82, 194  
 Dental  
     Abscess, 189  
     Caries, 124, 190  
     Implants, 190  
     Lamina, 210  
 Dentigerous Cyst, 211  
 Denver Kit, 99  
 Descending Aorta, 45  
 Development  
     Of Child, 54, 95, 96, 98  
     Development Observation Card, 98  
     Developmental Assessment Tools, 99  
     Developmental Assessment Scale For Indian  
 Infants, 99  
     Delay, 96, 98, 99, 129  
     Dissociations, 96  
     Milestones, 97, 98  
 Diabetes, 6, 11, 48, 52, 101, 102, 106, 107, 120, 123, 129,  
 140, 151, 185, 186  
 Gestational, 106, 129  
     Keto Acidosis, 102, 185  
     Retinopathy, See Retinopathy  
 Diagnosis  
     Active, 3  
     Candidate, 3  
     Clinical, 2, 3  
     Competing, 3, 4  
     Confirmed, 4, 14  
     Correct, 3  
     Dangerous, 4  
     Differential, 3, 4, 76  
     Final, 4, 13  
     Generic, 2  
     Passive, 3  
     Postulated, 4, 29  
     Probable, 2, 3, 4  
     Pursued, 3  
     Putative, 4  
     Tentative, 3  
 Digoxin, See Drugs  
 Dilatation And Curettage, 141  
 Diphtheria, 103  
 Diplopia, 43, 44  
 Direct Laryngoscopy, 88  
 Disease  
     Alzheimer's, 7  
     Aortic, 45  
     Aortic Valve, 45, 133  
     Atherosclerotic Cardiovascular, 76  
     Auto-Immune, 43

## Subject Index

- Cardiac, 14, 43, 46, 76, 79, 94, 95, 132, 133, 135, 193  
 Carotid Artery, 48  
 Chronic Granulomatous, 30  
 Chronic Liver, 172, 173, 175  
 Congenital Heart, 80  
 Coronary Artery, 182  
 Gastroesophageal, 79  
 Gastro-Esophageal Reflux (GERD), 29, 88, 89, 108, 110  
 Grave's, 129, 130  
 Heart, 77, 89, 95, 129, 132, 133, 134  
 Hirschsprung, 60  
 Kawasaki, 90  
 Kawasaki, 77, 79, 80, 90  
 Lafora, 7  
 Liver, 172, 173, 175, 200  
 Metastatic, 42, 142, 143, 214  
 Neurologic, 86, 89  
 Obstructive Airway, 170  
 Overt Thyroid, 127  
 Paget's, 42, 189  
 Parkinson's, 7  
 Pelvic Inflammatory, 21  
 Periodontal, 8, 123, 124, 190  
 Prion Diseases, 112  
 Renal, 39, 42, 45, 48, 86, 88, 140, 154, 186  
 Respiratory, 168  
 Rheumatic Heart/Valvular, 132, 133, 137  
 Sickle Cell, 7, 79, 202, 203  
 Disease Modifying Anti-Rheumatoid Drugs (DMARD), See Drugs  
 Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation(DIC), 186  
 Diuretics, See Drugs  
 DNA, 7, 8, 30, 38, 99  
     Base Oxidations, 8  
 Docetaxel, See Drugs  
 Dopamine Agonist, See Drugs  
 Doxorubicin, See Drugs  
 Doyles Postulate, 29  
 Drugs  
     Acyclovir, 39  
     Adrenaline, 206  
     Adrenergic Blockers, 93  
     Adriamycin, 142, 143  
     Aflibercept, 52  
     Alendronate, 41, 42  
     Amikacin, 66  
     Amiodarone, 94, 95  
     Amoxicillin-Clavulanic Acid, 31  
     Ampicillin, 31  
     Anastrozole, 154  
     Anecortave Acetate, 52  
     Antifibrinolytics, 153  
     Anti Hypertensive Drugs, 192  
     Anti Neoplastic Agents, 192  
     Anti-Thyroid Drugs, 128, 129  
     Aromatase Inhibitors, 154  
     Asoprisnil, 154  
     Aspirin, 90, 91, 158, 161  
     Low Dose, 52, 161  
     Atracurium, 88, 193, 200, 206  
     Azathioprine, 162  
     Baclofen, 88  
     Beclomethasone, 199  
     Beta Blockers, 129, 133, 134, 137, 173, 194  
     Bevacizumab, 52, 53, 148  
     Bortezomib, 148  
     Bupivacaine, 134, 199  
     Cabergoline, 154  
     Carbimazole, 129  
     Carboplatin, 142, 143  
     Cefotaxime, 66  
     Cefpodxime, 31  
     Cefprozil, 31  
     Ceftazidime, 31  
     Ceftriaxone, 66  
     Cefuroxime, 31  
     Cephalosporins, 31  
     Cholinesterase Inhibitors, 44  
     Ciprofloxacin, 31  
     Cisatracurium, 200  
     Cisplatin, 142  
     Clopidogrel, 90, 91  
     Cyclophosphamide, 214  
     Cyclosporin (Cyclosporine A), 91, 192  
     Dalteparin, 161  
     Danaparoid, 161  
     Digoxin, 133, 134  
     Disease Modifying Anti-Rheumatoid Drugs, 197  
     Diuretics, 133  
     Docetaxel, 213  
     Dopamine Agonist, 154  
     Doxorubicin, 214  
     Enflurane, 200  
     Enoxaparin, 161  
     Ephedrine, 134, 200  
     Esmolol, 134, 193  
     Etomidate, 134, 200  
     Everolimus, 86  
     Famciclovir, 39  
     Fentanyl, 88, 134, 193, 199, 200  
     Fondaparinaux, 161  
     Furosemide, 138  
     Gemcitabine, 213  
     Gestrinone, 154  
     Glycopyrrolate, 193  
     Herceptin, 142  
     Hydralazine, 192  
     Hydroxychloroquine, 162  
     Indomethacin, 151  
     Intravenous Immunoglobulin (IVIG), 44, 91, 162  
     Intra Venous Methylprednisolone Pulse, 91  
     Intranasal Steroids, 30  
     Isoflurane, 134, 193, 200, 206  
     Labetolol, 192, 193  
     Lansoprazole V88  
     Letrozole, 154  
     Leuprolide Acetate, 21, 71, 153  
     Levobupivacaine, 206  
     Levonorgesterol, 153  
     Levothyroxine Sodium, 199  
     Lignocaine, 206  
     Mannitol, 193  
     Medroxyprogesterone Acetate, 143  
     Mestinon, 44  
     Metacresylacetate, 36  
     Methotrexate, 91

## Subject Index

- Methyl Ergometrine, 134  
 Metoclopramide, 199  
 Metoprolol, 137  
 Midazolam, 60, 62, 84, 193, 200  
 Mifepristone, 154  
 Nondepolarizing Muscle Relaxants, 200  
 Neostigmine, 193  
 Nitroglycerin, 194  
 Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs (NSAID), 197  
 Octreotide, 95  
 Ondansetron, 94  
 Ormeloxifene, 153  
 Paclitaxel, 142, 143  
 Pantoprazole, 94  
 Paracaine, 23  
 Paracetamol, 104  
 Pegaptanib, 52  
 Phenylephrine, 134  
 Phenytoin Sodium, 193  
 Prednisolone, 44, 91, 130, 214  
 Propofol, 89, 200  
 Propranolol, 92, 93, 130, 138  
 Propylthiouracil, 129  
 Protamine Sulphate, 162  
 Pyridostigmine, 43, 44  
 Quinolones, 31  
 Raloxifene, 153  
 Ranibizumab, 52, 53  
 Ranitidine, 199  
 Remifentanyl, 134  
 Salbutamol, 92, 93  
 Selective Progesterone Receptor Modulators (SPRM), 154  
 Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulators (SERM), 106, 153  
 Sevoflurane, 89  
 Tamoxifen, 145  
 Telapristone, 154  
 Thiopentone, 88, 193, 194, 200  
 Topical Cycloplegics, 41  
 Topical Steroids, 41  
 Tranexamic Acid, 153  
 Trastuzumab, 142  
 Tropicamide, 23  
 Ulinastatin, 91  
 Ulipristal Acetate, 154  
 Ursodeoxycholic Acid, 200  
 Vaginal Micronized Progesterone, 71  
 Valacyclovir, 39  
 Valproate, 85  
 Vasopressin, 94, 95  
 Vecuronium, 134  
 Vincristine, 214  
 Drowning, 180  
 Dural  
     Perforation, 207  
     Puncture, 206  
 Dynamic Compression Plate, 208  
 Dyslipidemia, 77  
 Echo  
     2D, 95, 137  
 ECHO Virus, See Microbes  
 Eclampsia, 159, 192, 193, 194  
 Effusion  
     Middle Ear, 29  
 Elbow  
     Dislocation, 204  
     Fractures, 204  
     Plaster Cast, 205  
 Electrical Injuries, 68, 69  
 Electrocutation, 59, 67, 68, 69  
 Electroencephalogram, 84  
 Electrolyte Disturbance, 192, 194  
 ELISA Kit, 113, 117  
 Embolic Agents, 154  
 Embolism  
     Basilar Artery, 194  
     Embolization, 76, 133, 134, 154  
 Embryo, 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 21, 52, 70, 71, 74, 157  
 Cryopreserved, 14  
     Implantation, 13, 17  
     Quality, 13, 18  
     Transfer, 14, 15, 16, 21, 70, 71  
 Embryopathy, 161  
 Emily, 153  
 Emphysema, 170  
 Emphysematous Bullae, 170  
 En Bloc Resection, 208  
 Encephalopathy, 194  
 Endarterectomy, 51  
 Endocarditis, 76  
 Endodontic Sealer, 35  
 Endometrial  
     Atrophy, 140, 141  
     Biopsy, 140, 141  
     Blood Flow, 13  
     Cancer, 106, 140, 141, 143  
     Hyperplasia, 140, 141, 154  
     Receptivity, 13, 17  
     Thickness, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 21  
     Endometrioid Subtype, See Malignancy  
 Endometriosis, 21, 70, 154  
 Endometrium, 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 106, 144, 145, 148, 154, 157  
 Endophthalmitis, 52  
 Endoprosthesis, 189  
 Endoscopic Surgical Devascularization, 151  
 Endoscopy  
     Upper GI, 88, 94, 172, 173, 176  
 Endotracheal Tube, 88, 89, 193  
 Enflurane, See Drugs  
 Enoxaparin, See Drugs  
 Enterococci, See Microbes  
 Enucleation, 210, 211  
 Ephedrine, See Drugs  
 Epidural  
     Analgesia, See Analgesia  
     Anesthesia, See Anesthesia  
     Catheter, 206, 207  
     Space, 206  
     Venous Plexus, 207  
 Epigenetics, 106  
 Epilepsy, 85, 86, 99  
 Epithelial Membrane Antigen, 214  
 Epitope Mimicry, 158  
 Escherichia Coli, See Microbes  
 Esmolol, See Drugs

## Subject Index

- Esophageal  
 Atresia, 129  
 Varices, See Varices
- Esophago Gastroduodenoscopy, 176
- Estradio, 130
- Estrogen, 106, 127, 145, 153  
 Deficiency, 154  
 Receptors, 153
- Etomidate, See Drugs
- Eustachian Tube, 28
- Euthyroidism, 129
- Everolimus, See Drugs
- Extensor  
 Digitorum Communis, 196, 197  
 Retinaculum, 197  
 Tendons, 196
- External Beam Radiotherapy, 145
- Extra-Oral Fistula, 190
- Extravillous Trophoblast, 157
- Facial  
 Angiofibroma, 86  
 Hemangioma, 86
- Failure To Thrive, 88
- Famciclovir, See Drugs
- Fascin, 214
- Femoral  
 Artery, 154  
 Condyle, 206
- Fentanyl, See Drugs
- Ferrihemate  
 Toxicity, 186
- Fertilization, 14, 21, 71, 128, 151
- Fetal  
 Cordocentesis, 151  
 Deaths, 159  
 Distress, 139, 199, 200  
 Echocardiography, 151  
 Hydrops, 151  
 Hyperthyroidism, 129  
 Surveillance, 138  
 Tachycardia, See Tachycardia  
 Transfusions, 151
- Fetosopic  
 Laser Ablation, 151  
 Laser Coagulation, 151
- Fibroid Uterus, 70, 153, 154, 155
- Fistula Dentalis, 34
- Fluid Attenuated Inversion Recovery Sequences, 194
- Fluoroscopy, 60, 139, 154
- Foley's Catheter, 60, 61
- Follicular  
 Dendritic Cell Sarcoma, See Malignancy  
 Dendritic Cells, 214  
 Maturity, 70  
 Phase, 14  
 Regulating Protein, 148  
 Stimulating Hormone (FSH), 14, 21, 22, 70, 71, 74, 148  
 Stimulating Hormone Receptor, 148
- Fondaparinaux, See Drugs
- Food Faddism, 104
- Forced Expiratory Volume, 169
- FOXL2 Gene, 148
- Frederick Grant Banting, 101
- Free Radicals, 7, 8, 29, 35
- Frequency Doubling Perimetry(FDT), See Perimetry
- Fresh Frozen Plasma, 161
- Frozen Embryo Transfer(FET), 70
- Functional  
 Capacity, 133  
 Nuclear Imaging, 129  
 Residual Capacity (FRC), 168
- Funduscopy, 23
- Furosemide, See Drugs
- Fusiform Aneurysm, 90
- Gangrene, 158
- Gastrointestinal Stromal Tumor(GIST), 213
- Gemcitabine, See Drugs
- General Anesthesia, See Anesthesia
- Genetic Disorders, 80, 202
- Genexpert, 82
- Gestational Thyrotoxicosis, 129
- Gestrinone, See Drugs
- Giant Cell Tumors, 208
- Gifford School Museum, 164
- Glaucoma, 5, 6, 10, 11, 12  
 Closed-Angle, 5, 6  
 Open-Angle, 5  
 Neovascular, 52
- Global Developmental Delay, 96
- Glutathione Peroxidase (Gpx), 7
- Glycerine, 36
- Glycoprotein Hormones, 128
- Glycopyrrolate, See Drugs
- Goiter, 128, 129, 130
- Goldmann Applanation Tonometry, See Tonometry
- Goldman Three-Mirror, 23
- Gonadotropin, 14, 16, 20, 21, 22, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 106  
 Receptor Hormone Agonist (Gnrh-A), 14, 21, 70, 71, 153  
 Receptor Hormone Analogues, 153, 154
- Graft  
 Ascending Aortic Graft, 45  
 Autologous Fibula Graft, 208  
 Dacron Graft, 45  
 Stent Graft, 45, 46  
 Thoracic Endovascular Stent Graft, 45  
 Tricortical Iliac Crest Graft, 208
- Granulosa Cell, 147, 148
- Granulosa Cell Tumors, 147  
 Adult Type, 147  
 Juvenile Type, 147, 148
- Grommet Tube, 30, 31
- Growth  
 Factors, 153  
 Hormone, 154
- Haemoglobin (Hb), 202, 203  
 Hb S, 202  
 Hb A, 203  
 Hb Ao, 203  
 Hb A2, 203  
 Hb F, 203  
 Hb S, 203
- Haemolytic Uraemic Syndrome (HUS), See Syndrome
- Haemophilus Influenza, See Microbes
- Halothane, 200
- Hamartin, 85
- Hamartomatous Lesions, 84

## Subject Index

- Hand Foot Syndrome, 213  
 Hanging Drop Technique, 207  
 Hantavirus, See Microbes  
 Hearing Aids, 31  
 Hematemesis, 94  
 Hematoma, 154  
 Spinal, 200  
 Hemodialysis, 186,187  
 Hemolysis, 117,203  
 Hemolytic Anemia, 151,159  
 Hemoptysis, 133  
 Hemorrhage, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 52, 128, 150, 158, 200  
 Diffuse Alveolar, 158  
 Postpartum, 128, 150, 200  
 Subhyaloid, 23  
 Variceal, 172  
 Hemorrhagic Bone Cyst, 211  
 Hendrikson, 141  
 Henoch-Schonlein Purpura(HSP), 192  
 Heparin, 158,161,162  
 Low Molecular Weight, 161  
 Unfractionated, 161  
 Heparinoid, 161  
 Hepatic Veins, 173  
 Hepatitis  
     Viral, 116,200  
     Hepatitis B, 112,116  
     Hepatitis B Surface Antigen (Hbsag), 113,115,116,117,118  
     Hepatitis B Virus, See Microbes  
 Hepatocellular Carcinoma, See Malignancy  
 Hepatosis Of Pregnancy, 200  
 Hepatotoxicity, 200  
 HER<sub>2</sub>/Neu Protein, See Tumor Markers  
 Herceptin, See Drugs  
 Hermann, 34  
 Herpes  
     Keratitis, 38  
     Simplex Virus(HSV), See Microbes  
 Heterozygous Familial Hypercholesterolemia, 77  
 HMG, 21  
 Homicidal Deaths, 180  
 Homocystinuria, 77  
 Homozygous Familial Hypercholesterolemia, 77  
 Hormonal Therapy, 140  
 Hormone, 21, 70, 74, 106, 127, 128, 141, 143  
 Horseradish Peroxidase, 113  
 HTLV-1, 112  
 Human Chorionic Gonadotrophin (Hcg), 13, 14,21,71,127,128,130,158  
 Human Immunodeficiency Virus(HIV), See Microbes  
 Human Leukocyte Antigen(HLA)  
     HLA DR<sub>3</sub>, 158  
     HLA DR<sub>4</sub>, 158  
     HLA DR<sub>7</sub>, 158  
     HLA-DR, 214  
 Humanmenopausal Gonadotropins(Hmg), 71  
 Hydralazine, See Drugs  
 Hydrocephalus, 86  
 Hydrogen Peroxide (H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub>), 7  
 Hydrops Fetalis, 29,129  
 Hydrops-Ex-Vacus, 29  
 Hydrosalpinx, 14,70  
 Hydrostatic  
     Barium Enema, 60  
     Reduction, 60,61,62  
 Hydroxychloroquine, See Drugs  
 Hydroxyl Radical, 7  
 Hyperandrogenemia, 106  
 Hyperbaric Oxygen Therapy, 190  
 Hypercalcemia, 41,189,192  
 Hypercholesterolemia, 77,79  
 Hyperemesis Gravidarum, 130  
 Hyperestrogenism, 145,148  
 Hyperglycemia, 92,106,185,187  
 Hyperinsulinemia, 106  
 Hyperlipidemia, 48,145  
 Hypermetropes, 6  
 Hypertension, 6, 45, 46, 48, 92, 93, 106,129, 134, 137, 140,151, 158, 175, 176, 192, 193, 194  
     Portal, 172,175,176  
     Pulmonary, 79, 86, 132, 133, 134, 137,158  
 Hyperthyroidism, 128,129,130  
     Grave's, 129  
     Transient, 30,129,130  
 Hyphema, 41,42  
 Hypocalcemia, 42  
 Hypoglycaemia, 192  
 Hypokalemia, 92,93,95  
 Hypomelanotic Macules, 84, 86  
 Hypotension, 185,186,200  
 Hypothalamo-Pituitary Gonadal(HPG) Axis, 106  
 Hypothalamo-Pituitary Ovarian (HPO) Axis, 106,107  
 Hypothyroidism, 128,129,130,140,150,199  
     Overt, 31,127,129  
     Subclinical, 127,129  
     Transient, 130  
 Hypoxic Ischaemic Encephalopathy, 103  
 Hysterectomy, 153,154  
 Ileo-Cecal Valve, 61,62  
 Immunisation, 96,103,116,118  
     Schedule, 104  
 Immunohistochemical Stain, 148  
 Immunohistochemistry, 148,213  
 Immunosuppression, 162  
 Immunosuppressive Agents, 44,192  
 Impending Thyrotoxicosis, 129  
 Indomethacin, See Drugs  
 Infarction  
     Brain, 151  
     Myocardial, 7,77,91,94,95  
 Infectious Diseases, 104,117  
 Infective Endocarditis, 138  
 Inferior Vena Cava, 158  
 Infertility, 14,15,16,21,22,70,74,96,106,129,154  
     Male Factor, 14  
     Primary, 15,29  
     Secondary, 15,29  
     Unexplained, 66,70,74  
 Inflammatory, 8,29,35,39,76,82,157  
     Mediators, 29  
 Influenza Vaccine, See Vaccine  
 Infracolic Omentectomy, 144  
 Inhalational Anesthetics, 200  
 Inhibin B, 148  
 Insulin, 101,102,106,187  
     Infusion, 187

## Subject Index

- Insulin Like Growth Factor(IGF)  
     IGF 1, 153,154  
     IGF 2, 153,154  
 Integrin, 158  
 Interleukin  
     IL-1, 212  
     IL-6, 41,158,212  
 Intermittent Apnoea Technique, 88,89  
 Intermittent Positive Pressure Ventilation(IPPV), 89  
 Internal Carotid Artery(ICA), 48  
     Occlusion, 51  
 Internal Jugular Vein, 193  
 International Normalized Ratio(INR), 161  
 Intestinal  
     Perforation, 63  
     Obstruction, 60  
 Intracanal Medications, 34  
 Intracytoplasmic Sperm Injection(ICS), 70,71  
 Intrahepatic Cholestasis Of Pregnancy (IHCP), 199,200  
 Intranasal Steroids, See Drugs  
 Intraocular Lens(IOL)  
     Anterior Chamber Kelman, 54  
     Aspheric, 55  
     Human Crystalline, 54  
     Light Adjustable, 55  
     Multifocal, 55  
     Phakic, 55  
     Premium, 55  
     Simple Rigid PMMA, 55  
     Telescopic, 55  
     Toric, 55  
 Intraocular Pressure (IOP), 5, 10,11,23, 24, 25,52  
 Intraperitoneal Drain, 141  
 Intrasubstance Hyperintensity, 196  
 Intrauterine Death(IUD), 200  
 Intra Uterine Growth Restriction (IUGR), 129,139,151,158,165  
 Intravaginal Brachytherapy, 145  
 Intravenous Methylprednisolone Pulse, See Drugs  
 Intravenous Immunoglobulin (IVIG), 44,91,162  
 Intravitreal Injections, 52  
 Intussusception, 60  
 Intussusceptum, 60, 61, 62  
 Intussusciptiens, 60  
 In-Vitro Fertilization(IVF), 20  
 Iodine, 36  
     Deficiency, 128  
     Insufficiency, 128  
 Iron  
     Deficiency Anaemia, 202,203  
     Deficiency Erythropoiesis, 203  
 Ischemia, 76,77,80  
     Myocardial, 7,77,80,94  
     Bowel, 62  
 Islets Of Langerhans, 101  
 Isoflurane, See Drugs  
 James Bertram Collip, 101  
 Jaundice, 82,199,200  
 Jet Ventilation, 89  
 John James Richard Macleod, 101  
 Junctional Tachycardia, See Tachycardia  
 Juvenile Diabetics, 102  
 Kangaroo Mother Care, 103  
 Karyotyping, 99  
 Keratic Precipitates, 38  
 Keratinocytes, 212  
 Kernicterus, 99  
 Ketosis, 130  
 Ki FDC1p, See Tumor Markers  
 Ki M4o, See Tumor Markers  
 Klebsiella, See Microbes  
 Labetolol, See Drugs  
 Labyrinthitis, 30  
 Lactation Failure, 104  
 Language Evaluation Scale Trivandrum, 98  
 Lansoprazole, See Drugs  
 Laparoscopy, 155  
 Laparotomy, 147  
 Laryngomalacia, 88,89,103  
 Laryngoscopy, 134  
 Laser  
     Supraglottoplasty, 88  
     Treatment, 190  
 Lateral Condyle Ossification Centre, 205  
 Lauchlan, 141  
 Left - To - Right Shunts, 77  
 Left Anterior Descending Artery, 90  
 Left Atrial Pressure, 133  
 Left Atrial Thrombi, 139  
 Left Heart Obstruction, 133  
 Left Main Coronary, 90  
 Left Ventricular Dysfunction, 132  
 Leiomyoma, 151,153  
 Lens, 23,54,55  
     Cataractous, 54,55  
     Intraocular, See Intraocular Lens  
 Leptin Adiponectin Pathway, 110  
 Letrozole, See Drugs  
 Leukemia, 23  
 Leuprolide Acetate, See Drugs  
 Levobupivacaine, See Drugs  
 Levonorgesterol, See Drugs  
 Levothyroxine Sodium, See Drugs  
 Lichen Planus, 7  
 Ligamentum Flavum, 207  
 Light Microscopy, 144  
 Lignocaine, See Drugs  
 Lipshitz, 55  
 Live Birth Rate, 71,74  
 Livedo Reticularis, 158  
 Local Anesthesia, See Anesthesia  
 Local Anesthetic, 134  
 Low Birth Weight, 96,128,129  
 Low Responders, 74  
 Lumbar Segmental Epidural Analgesia, See Analgesia  
 Lung Function Tests(LFT), 168  
 Lupus Anticoagulant(LA), 159  
 Luteal  
     Phase, 14  
     Support, 71  
 Lymphadenopathy, 82,90,94,196  
 Nonsuppurative Cervical, 90  
 Lymphangio Leiomyomatosis, 86  
 Lymphovascular Space Invasion(LVSI), 145  
 Macroaneurysm, 23  
 Macrocephaly, 99  
 Macular  
     Area, 23  
     Edema, 52



## Subject Index

- Magnesium Sulfate, 192,193,194  
 Magnetic Resonance Angiogram(MRA), 48  
 Magnetic Resonance Guided Focused Ultrasound Therapy(Mrgfus), 154  
 Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI), 82, 83, 84, 86, 88, 99, 140, 142, 155, 192, 193, 196, 204, 205  
     Brain, 82, 84, 86, 88, 192  
 Magnetic Resonance Spectroscopy(MRS),, 82  
 Malignancy, 106,189  
     Bone, 189  
 Bowel, 48  
     Breast, 141,142  
     Carcinosarcoma, 144,145  
 Cervical, 165  
     Chondrosarcoma, 144  
     Clear Cell Carcinoma, 141  
 Colorectal, 52,141  
     Endometrial, 106,140, 141,143  
     Endometrioid Subtype, 141,143  
     Fallopian Tube, 140  
     Follicular Dendritic Cell Sarcoma, 213, 214  
     Hepatocellular Carcinoma, 173  
     Lung, 141  
     Lymphoid, 214  
     Malignant Mixed Mullerian Tumor, 144,145  
     Oral, 7, 8, 39, 121, 124  
     Ovarian, 140,141,143  
     Osteosarcoma, 144  
     Primary Peritoneal, 140  
     Uterine Papillary Serous Carcinoma, 140  
     Uterine Sarcomas, 144  
     Uterine Serous Adenocarcinoma, 140  
 Malignant Mixed Mullerian Tumor See Malignancy  
 Malon- Dialdehyde(MDA), 7  
 Mannitol, See Drugs  
 Marsupialization, 210  
 Mastoidectomy, 29  
 Mastoiditis, 30  
 Maternal Mortality, 132, 137, 165  
 Measles, 112  
 Meconium Staining Of Amniotic Fluid, 199,200  
 Median Sternotomy, 45  
 Medicine  
     Evidence-Based, 2, 3, 4  
     Precision, 4  
     Bayesian, 2, 4  
 Medico Legal, 112, 117, 118, 182, 183  
     Autopsies, 112, 113  
     Case, 178  
 Medroxyprogesterone Acetate, See Drugs  
 Meld Score, 175  
 Meningitis, 84  
 Mental Retardation, 85  
 Mesenchymal Tumor, 213  
 Mestinon, See Drugs  
 Metabolic  
     Acidosis, 92  
     Disorder, 96,185  
     Syndrome, See Syndrome  
 Metacresylacetate, See Drugs  
 Metaphase 2, 71  
 Methotrexate, See Drugs  
 Methyl Ergometrine, See Drugs  
 Metoclopramide, See Drugs  
 Metoprolol, See Drugs  
 Mevelobate Pathway, 190  
 Mib-1 Proliferation Index, 213, 214  
 Microangiopathic Anemia, 186  
 Microarray-Based Chromosome Analysis, 99  
 Microbes  
     Candida Albicans, 35  
     Corynebacterium, 30  
     Coxsackie Virus, 76  
     ECHO Virus, 76  
     Enterococci, 65  
     Escherichia Coli, 35,66  
     Haemophilus Influenza, 29,30  
     Hantavirus, 112  
     Hepatitis B Virus, 113, 116  
     Simplex Virus(HSV), 38, 39  
     Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), 38, 82, 112, 113, 115  
     Kleibsiella, 30  
     Morexela Catarrhalis, 30  
     Mycobacterium Tuberculosis, 112  
     Proteus, 65  
     Pseudomonas, 29  
     Retro Virus, 112  
     Rhinovirus, 30  
     Staphylococci, 29  
     Streptococcus Mutans, 124  
     Streptococcus Pneumonia, 29, 30  
     Varicella Zoster, 38, 39  
 Microcephaly, 88, 99  
 Microcytic Hypochromic RBC, 203  
 Midazolam, See Drugs  
 Middle Cerebral Artery, 48  
 Mifepristone, See Drugs  
 Migraine, 82  
 Milestones, 88, 96, 98  
 Mirena Intrauterine System, 153  
 Miscarriage, 17, 129, 153, 161  
 Mitotic Index, 152  
 Mitral  
     Valve Surgery, 134  
     Valve Orifice Area, 137  
     Balloon Valvuloplasty, 134  
     Regurgitation, 133, 137, 138  
 Mitral Stenosis, 132, 133, 135, 137, 138, 139  
 Residual, 137, 138  
 Rheumatic, 76, 132, 133, 137  
 Rheumatic, 132, 133, 135  
 Mixed Connective Tissue Disorder, 157  
 Mixed Tumors, 144  
 Modified  
     Biophysical Profile, 150  
     Rapid Sequence Induction, 134  
 Monoclonal Antibodies, 113,142  
 Monoclonal Tumor, 153  
 Morexela Catarrhalis, See Microbes  
 Moro's Reflex, 88  
 Mtor  
     Inhibitor, 86  
     Signalling Pathway, 85  
 Mucositis, 213  
 Mullerian Duct, 21, 140, 144  
 Mullerian Inhibiting Substance, See Anti-Mullerian Hormone  
 Multiorgan Failure, 158,187

## Subject Index

- Multiple Gestation, 106,133  
 Multiple Myeloma, 189  
 Murmur, 76,137  
     Mid-Diastolic, 137  
 Muscle Relaxants  
     Nondepolarizing, Seedrugs  
 Muscle Specific Kinase(Musk), 44  
 Muscle Specific Actin, 214  
 Musculoskeletal Disorders, 80  
 Mutation, 8,140,145,202  
     PTEN, 145  
     Punctual, 8  
 Myasthenia Gravis, 43,44  
 Mycobacterium Tuberculosis, See Microbes  
 Myocardial Infarction, See Infarction  
 Myocarditis, 76  
 Myoclonic Jerks, 104  
 Myoglobin Toxicity, 186  
 Myolysis, 154,155  
 Myomas, 152,153,155  
 Myomectomy, 153  
 Myopes, 5  
 Myringoplasty, 31  
 Myringotomy, 31  
 N-Acetyl Aspartate, 82  
 Nasopharyngeal  
     Fibroscope, 30  
     Stenosis, 31  
 Nd YAG Laser, 23,155  
     Hyaloidotomy, 26  
 Nebulizers, 92  
 Neonatal  
     Death, 151  
     Hyperthyroidism, 129  
     Hypoglycemia, 129  
     Morbidity, 165  
     Tetanus, 103  
     Thyrotoxicosis, 129  
 Neoplasm, 7,76,82,145  
 Neostigmine, See Drugs  
 Neovascular Glaucoma, See Glaucoma  
 Nerve, 5,10,11,30,155  
     Facial, 30  
     Optic, 5,10,11,23  
     Sciatic, 155  
 Neurocutaneous Markers, 86  
 Neurocysticercosis, 82  
 Neuromuscular Junction, 43  
 Neuron-Specific Enolase(NSE), See Tumor Markers  
 Neuropathy, 10  
 Neurotuberculosis, 83  
 Neutrophilic Arteritis, 90  
 New York Heart Association (NYHA)Functional  
 Class, 133  
 Nicolas C Paulescu, 101  
 Nitroglycerin, See Drugs  
 N-Methyl-D- Aspartate(NMDA), 194  
 Nobel Prize, 101,102  
 Noncoaxial Biopsy Technique, 168  
 Non-Steroidal Anti-Inflammatory Drugs  
 (NSAID), See Drugs  
 Normozoospermia, 14,70  
 Nuclear  
     Atypia, 142  
     Nuclear Factor Kappa B(Nfkb), 158  
     Imaging, 130  
 Nygren, 34  
 Obesity, 73,75,103,106,108,110,129,145  
 Obstructive Airway Disease(OAD), 109  
 Occupational Health Hazards, 117  
 Octreotide, See Drugs  
 Ocular Myasthenia, 44  
 Odontogenic Keratocyst, 210,211  
 Oil-Based Vehicles, 36  
 Oligohydramnios, 158,199  
 Oligomenorrhea, 107  
 Omega Shaped Epiglottis, 88  
 Omental Sampling, 141,142  
 Ondansetron, See Drugs  
 Oocyte, 14,16,20,21,70,71,73,74,106,147  
     Donor, 14  
     Mature, 16,21  
     Retrieval, 14  
 Open Mitral Valvotomy, 137  
 Open Reduction And Internal Fixation(ORIF), 206  
 Ophthalmopathy, 130  
 Ophthalmoplegia, 43  
     Internuclear, 43  
 Ophthalmoscopy, 5  
 Opioid, 134,200  
 Opisthotonus, 88  
 Optic Disc, 39  
 Oral  
     Diseases, 123  
     Health, 120,123  
 Ormeloxifene, See Drugs  
 Ortho Pan-Tomogram(OPG), 210  
 Oskar Minkowski, 101  
 Osteoarthroses, 209  
 Osteoblast, 189  
 Osteoclast, 189,190  
 Osteoclastoma, 208  
 Osteolysis, 189,190  
 Osteolytic Bone Lesions, 41  
 Osteomyelitis, 190  
 Osteonecrosis, 189,190  
 Osteoporosis, 42,189  
 Osteosarcoma, See Malignancy  
 Otitis Media  
     Acute, 28  
     Chronic, 28,29,30  
     Recurrent, 28,29,30,31  
     Secretory, 28  
     Serous, 28  
 Otoacoustic Emission(OAE), 99  
 Otorrhea, 28,29,30,31  
 Otoscopy, 30  
     Microscopic, 30  
     Pneumatic, 30  
 Ovarian  
     Carcinoma, See Malignancy  
     Reserve, 70,71  
     Response, 20,21,22,70,74  
     Low, 8,13,20,21,22  
     Tumor, 140,147  
 Overt  
     Hyperthyroidism, 129  
     Hypothyroidism, 128

## Subject Index

- Maternal Thyroid Dysfunction, 130  
Thyrotoxicosis, 129
- Ovulation, 14, 106, 147  
Induction, 106
- Oxidative Stress, 7, 8, 110
- Oxytocin, 134, 199
- Ozone Gas Therapy, 190
- P53 Mutation, 143, 145
- Paclitaxel, See Drugs
- Pancreatectomy, 101
- Pancytopenia, 24
- Panhysterectomy, 145
- Pantoprazole, See Drugs
- Para Aortic  
Lymph Nodes, 142  
Lymph Node Dissection, 141, 142
- Paracaine, See Drugs
- Paracetamol, See Drugs
- Parachlorophenol, 36
- Paradoxical Embolism, 134
- Para-Iliac Node, 213
- Paroxysmal Junctional Tachycardia, See Tachycardia
- Pars Plana Deep Vitrectomy, 23
- Partial Mole, 152
- Patient Controlled Analgesia, See Analgesia
- Patrick Steptoe, 17
- Paul Langerhans, 101
- Pegaptanib, See Drugs
- Pelvic  
Lymph Node, 140, 142  
Lymphadenectomy, 145  
Pain, 144  
Radiation, 145
- Percutaneous Balloon Mitral Valvuloplasty, 137
- Periapical Cyst, 211
- Pericardial Effusion, 45, 91
- Pericarditis, 76
- Perimenopausal, 153
- Perimetry  
Standard Automated(SAP), 5  
Frequency Doubling(FDP), 5
- Periodontitis, 7, 8
- Periodontology, 7
- Peripartum Cardiomyopathy, 132
- Peripheral Osteotomy, 210, 211, 212
- Peritoneal  
Biopsies, 144  
Dialysis, 187
- Petit Mal Seizures, See Seizures
- Phacoemulsification, 54
- Phenylephrine, See Drugs
- Phenytoin Sodium, See Drugs
- Phosphatidyl Inositol 3 Kinase Pathway, 148
- Photocoagulation, 39
- Photography  
Optic Disc, 5
- Pituitary, 14  
Down Regulation, 21, 71  
Disorders, 128
- Placental  
Abruptio, 151  
Chorioangioma, 150, 151  
Insufficiency, 151, 158, 159  
Teratoma, 151, 152  
Tumors, 150
- Plasma  
Cholinesterase, 200  
Exchange, 91, 162
- Plasmapheresis, 44, 187
- Plasminogen Activator Inhibitor I, 158
- Pleuritic Chest Pain, 79
- Pneumatic Reduction, 60, 61, 62
- Pneumococcal Vaccine, See Vaccine
- Pneumocyte Hyperplasia, 86
- Pneumonia, 30, 79, 120
- Pneumothorax, 79, 168, 169, 170
- Poisoning, 93, 180, 182, 183
- Polarimetry, 5  
Scanning Laser, 5
- Polio, 103, 104
- Polycystic Ovaries, 70
- Polycystic Ovary Syndrome(PCOS), See Syndrome
- Polyethyl Methacrylate, 54
- Polyethyleneglycol, 36
- Polyhydramnios, 151
- Polymerase Chain Reaction(PCR), 39
- Polystyrene Micro Well Strips, 113
- Polyvinyl Alcohol(PVA), 154
- Portal  
Flow Velocity, 173  
Hypertension, 175, 176  
Hypertensive Duodenopathy, 175  
Hypertensive Gastropathy, 173, 175  
System, 173  
Vein Diameter, 173, 174, 175, 176  
Vein Dilatation, 173, 176  
Vein Velocity, 176
- Porto Systemic Collaterals, 172, 173
- Post Operative Analgesia, See Analgesia
- Posterior Hyaloidotomy, 25
- Posterior Reversible Encephalopathy Syndrome (PRES), See Syndrome
- Post-Menopausal, 41, 144  
Bleeding, 140  
Osteoporosis, 41  
Women, 140, 141, 147, 154
- Postpartum  
Eclampsia, 194  
Thyroiditis, 130
- Postsynaptic Membrane Sensitivity, 194
- Prednisolone, See Drugs
- Preeclampsia, 106, 128, 129, 151, 158, 159, 162, 165, 192, 194
- Pregnancy, 13, 14, 20, 21, 22, 73, 74, 106, 120, 127, 128, 129, 130, 132, 133, 134, 139, 154, 157, 158, 161, 162, 199  
Biochemical, 16, 17  
Clinical, 38, 43, 45, 64, 66, 71  
Ectopic, 3
- Premature  
Births, 159  
Menopause, 154
- Pressure, 5, 10, 11, 23, 24, 28, 29, 45, 52, 94, 192, 193, 200, 207  
Airway, 170  
Portal, 176
- Preterm  
Birth, 128, 129, 139, 151, 158, 199, 200  
Labor, 129, 151, 165
- Primary Peritoneal Malignancy, See Malignancy
- Prion Diseases, See Diseases
- Pritchard's Regime, 193

## Subject Index

- Professor Edwards, 17  
 Professor Sir Sabaratnam Arulkumaran, 165  
 Progesterone, 14, 153, 154, 199  
 Progressive Outer Retinal Necrosis(PORN), 38  
 Progressive Systemic Sclerosis, 157  
 Proliferative Diabetic Retinopathy, See Retinopathy  
 Prolonged QT Interval, 94, 95  
 Propofol Seedrugs  
 Propranolol, See Drugs  
 Propylene Glycol, 36  
 Propylthiouracil, See Drugs  
 Prostaglandin, 14  
 Prosthetic Heart Valves, 133  
 Protamine Sulphate, See Drugs  
 Protein Energy Malnutrition, 103  
 Proteus, See Microbes  
 Prothrombin Time, 158, 200  
 Protocol  
     Ovarian Stimulation, 14, 20, 21, 22, 70, 71, 74, 121, 186, 187  
     Agonist, 14, 70, 71, 74  
     Antagonist Protocol, 74  
 Proto-Oncogenes, 8  
 Pruritus, 199, 200  
 Psammoma Bodies 142  
 Pseudoaneurysm 154  
 Pseudomonas See Microbes  
 Ptosis 43, 44  
 Pulmonary  
     Congestion, 133  
     Edema, 133, 139, 158  
     Embolism, 79  
     Hypertension, 132, 133  
     Infarct, 158  
     Vascular Resistance, 134  
     Vasculature, 138  
     Veins, 158  
 Pulp Capping, 34, 35  
 Pulpotomy, 35  
 Pure-Tone Audiometry, 30  
 Pyridostigmine, See Drugs  
 Quinckie Spinal Needle, 199  
 Quinolones, See Drugs  
 R4/23, See Tumor Markers  
 Radiation, 62, 117, 129, 139, 141, 142, 148, 189, 190  
     Ionizing, 139  
     Pelvic, 140, 141  
     Therapy, 21, 145, 214  
 Radical Prostatectomy, 48  
 Radioactive Iodine Therapy, 129  
 Radioiodine Uptake Scan, 130  
 Radiopacifier, 36  
 Raloxifene, See Drugs  
 Ranibizumab, See Drugs  
 Ranitidine, See Drugs  
 Rapid Sequence Induction, 194  
 Ratio, 4, 43, 82, 83, 109, 113  
     Choline / Creatine, 83  
     Choline/Creatinine, 82  
     FEV<sub>1</sub>/FVC, 109  
     Likelihood, 4  
 Ravitch, 60, 61  
 Reactive Oxygen Species(ROS), 7  
 Recurrent Pregnancy Loss(RPL), 129, 157, 158  
 Red Color Signs, 172  
 Red Currant Jelly, 61  
 Regional Anesthesia, See Anesthesia  
 Remifentanyl, See Drugs  
 Renal  
     Angiomyolipoma, 86  
     Arteries, 45  
     Dysfunction, 172  
     Failure, 185, 187, 192  
     Ischemia, 185  
     Replacement Therapy, 187  
     Vasoconstriction, 186  
     Veins, 158  
 Reproduction, 13, 20, 22, 106  
     Assisted, 13, 20, 70  
 Res 100, 45  
 Respules, 92  
 Retina, 23, 24, 38, 39, 52, 54  
 Retinal  
     Astrocytomas, 86  
     Biopsy, 39  
     Detachment, 39, 52  
     Disorders, 52  
     Retinal Nerve Fiber Layer Analysis(RNFL), 5  
     Vascular Disorders, 23  
     Vascular Rupture, 23  
     Vein Occlusion, 23, 52  
 Retinopathy  
     Anemic, 24  
     Of Prematurity, 52  
     Diabetic, 24, 26, 52  
     Proliferative Diabetic, 23  
     Valsalva, 23, 26  
 Retro Virus, See Microbes  
 Retrobulbar Optic Neuritis, 41  
 Retrognathia, 88  
 Rhabdomyolysis, 185, 186, 187  
 Rhabdomyosarcoma, 144  
 Rheumatic Fever, 133  
 Rheumatoid  
     Arthritis, 120, 157, 196, 197  
     Factor, 196, 197  
     Tenosynovitis, 196  
 Rhinovirus, See Microbes  
 Rhombert's Sign, 92  
 RIFLE Criteria, 185  
 Ring Enhancing Lesions, 82, 83  
 Ringer's Lactate, 193  
 Ringers Solution, 36  
 S-100, See Tumor Markers  
 Saccular Aneurysm, 90  
 Salbutamol, See Drugs  
     Overdose, 92  
 Salpingo-Oophorectomy, 147, 213  
 Sapporo Criteria, 159  
 Scanning Laser Polarimetry(SLP), 5  
 Sclerose Tubereuse, 85  
 Sclerotherapy, 173  
 Screening, 5, 6, 22, 30, 46, 86, 98, 99, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 162  
     Denver Development, 98  
     HBV, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118  
     ROP, 99  
     Trivandrum Development, 98  
 Scrub Typhus, 90

## Subject Index

- Sedation, 62, 154, 155, 193  
 Seizures, 59, 77, 82, 84, 85, 104, 192, 193, 194  
   Absent, 104  
   Generalized Tonic Clonic, 104  
   Febrile Seizure, 84  
   Petit Mal, 104  
 Selective Progesterone Receptor Modulators (SPRM), See Drugs  
 Selective Estrogen Receptor Modulators (SERM), See Drugs  
 Sensorineural Hearing Loss, 30  
 Sepsis, 185, 186, 187, 192, 194  
 Septal Defects, 77  
 Septic Shock Guidelines, 185  
 Seroprevalence, 112, 113, 114, 116  
 Serum  
   Beta Human Chorionic Gonadotropin (B Hcg), 71, 158  
   Ferritin, 203  
   Iron, 203  
 Sevoflurane, See Drugs  
 Sex Cord Stromal Tumors, 147, 148  
 Sex Steroids, 14, 147  
 Sex-Hormone Binding Globulin (SHBG), 106  
 Sexually Transmitted Infections, 139  
 Shagreen Patches, 86  
 Shearings, 54  
 Shock, 185, 186, 187  
 Sialylation, 127  
 Sigmoid Mesentery, 141  
 Sandwich Sign, 61  
 Sir Harold Ridley, 54  
 Small Pox, 103, 104  
 Snake Bite, 180  
 Snellen Chart, 25  
 Soft Tissue Sarcomas, 214  
 Somatostatin Analogues, 154  
 Spastic Cerebral Palsy, 96  
 Sperm Preparation, 71  
 Sphincter Of Oddi, 200  
 Spinal Anesthesia, See Anesthesia  
 Spindle Cell Tumor, 213  
 Spirometry, 109, 170  
 Splenectomy, 162  
 Splenomegaly, 173, 175, 176, 202  
 Splinting, 197, 205  
 Staging Laparotomy, 144  
 Standard Automated Perimetry (SAP), See Perimetry  
 Staphylococci, See Microbes  
 STAT3, 158  
 Stent Graft, See Graft  
 Steroid, 14, 39, 44, 82, 162, 151  
   Resistance, 110  
 Stratum  
   Basalis, 14  
   Compactum, 14  
   Spongiosum, 14  
 Streptococcus Mutans, See Microbes  
 Streptococcus Pneumonia, See Microbes  
 Stridor, 88, 89, 103  
 Stroke, 48, 52, 133, 158  
 Study  
   Cardiac Panel, 95  
   Chennai Glaucoma, 5  
   Sight Savers, 5  
 Sub Ependymal  
   Calcified Nodules, 84  
   Giant Cell Astrocytoma, 86  
   Hamartomas, 84  
   Nodules, 86  
 Subarachnoid  
   Block, 199, 200  
   Space, 206  
 Sub-Clinical Thyroid Disease, 127, 130  
 Subdural Space, 206  
 Subfertility, 70, 153, 165  
 Subhyaloid, 23, 24, 25, 26  
 Submucous Fibroids, 140, 154  
 Subungual Fibromas, 86  
 Succinylcholine, 134, 193, 200  
 Sudden Cardiac Death, 77  
 Sunitinib, 213, 214  
 Superoxide Dismutase (SOD), 7  
 Superoxide Radical (O<sub>2</sub><sup>-</sup>), 7  
 Supraglottoplasty, 88, 89  
 Supraventricular Tachycardia (SVT), See Tachycardia  
 Surgery, 21, 30, 31, 43, 45, 54, 55, 76, 77, 80, 89, 128, 206  
   Cardiac, 77  
   Cosmetic Refractive, 55  
   Heart, 2, 7, 76, 79, 80, 117, 132, 137  
   Ovarian, 16, 20, 21, 22  
   Pelvic, 21, 22  
   Thyroid, 128  
 Swim Up Method, 71  
 Sydney Classification Criteria, 159  
 Sympathetic Blockade, 134  
 Syncope, 77, 80  
 Syncytiotrophoblast, 157, 158  
 Syndesmotic Screw, 208  
 Syndrome, 7, 17, 24, 30, 38, 39, 42, 76, 77, 79, 84, 86, 90, 95, 99, 106, 154, 158, 192, 193  
   Acute Respiratory Distress Syndrome, 158  
   Anti-Phospholipid Syndrome, 157, 159, 162  
   Asherman's, 17  
   Asperger, 7  
   Chronic Fatigue, 7  
   Chronic Pain, 206  
   Congenital QT, 77  
   Down's, 30, 99  
   Fragile X, 7, 99  
   Hand Foot Syndrome, 213  
   Hemolytic Uraemic Syndrome (HUS), 192  
   HELLP, 159  
   Hepatorenal, 173  
   Marfan, 77, 79  
   Metabolic, 96  
   Mucocutaneous Lymph Node, 90  
   Nephrotic, 42  
   Neurocutaneous, 84, 86  
   Obstetric Anti-Phospholipid, 162  
   Ovarian Hyperstimulation, 106  
   Polycystic Ovary (PCOS), 106, 107  
   Post Embolization, 154  
   Posterior Reversible Encephalopathy (PRES), 192, 193, 194  
   Postpericardiotomy, 76  
   Sjogren, 157  
   Slipping Rib, 79

## Subject Index

- Terson, 24  
 Thrombotic Microangiopathic Syndrome, 185, 186  
 Turner, 77, 79  
 Type IV Ehlers-Danlos, 77, 79  
 Synovectomy, 197  
 Synovial Thickening, 196  
 Synovitis, 97  
 Syphilis, 117  
 Systemic Lupus Erythematosus, 76, 157, 162, 192  
 Systemic Ventricular Dysfunction, 133  
 Tachyarrhythmia, 77, 93  
 Tachycardia, 92, 134  
     Ventricular, 94, 95  
     Atrioventricular Node Re-Entry, 77  
     Fetal, 129  
     Junctional, 93  
     Paroxysmal Junctional Tachycardia, 92  
     Supraventricular Tachycardia (SVT), 77  
 Tadni, 54  
 Tamoxifen, See Drugs  
 Target Sign, 61  
 Technetium 99m Methylene Diphosphonate Scan, 189  
 Telapristone, See Drugs  
 Telescopic Macular Implant, 55  
 Tenosynovectomy, 197  
 Tenosynovitis, 196, 197, 198  
 Teratoma, 150  
 Terlipressin, 94, 95  
 Test, 20, 21, 22, 43, 44, 74, 82, 90, 98, 99, 113, 118, 121, 128, 129, 158, 203  
     Coomb's, 158  
     Cronbach's Alpha, 121  
     Developmental Screening, 98  
     Ice Pack, 43  
     Liver Function, 173, 199, 200, 202  
     Mantoux, 38, 82  
     Neostigmine, 43  
     Non Stress, 158  
     Ovarian Reserve, 20, 21, 22, 71, 74  
     Sickling, 202  
     Thyroid Function, 128  
     Widal, 90  
 Testosterone, 45, 46, 106  
 Thermal Ablation, 155  
 Thiopentone, See Drugs  
 Thomas Bayes, 2  
 Thoracic Endovascular Stent Graft, See Graft  
 Thoracotomy, 168  
 Thrombocytopenia, 158, 186, 187  
     Heparin Induced, 161  
     Refractory, 162  
     Associated Multi Organ Failure, 186  
 Thromboembolism, 162  
 Thrombophilia, 157  
 Thromboprophylaxis, 162  
 Thrombosis, 77, 91, 139, 154, 157, 158, 159, 162, 186  
     Venous Sinus, 194  
 Thrombotic Microangiopathic Syndrome, See Syndrome  
 Thrombotic Thrombocytopenic Purpura (TTP), 159, 186  
 Thymic Hyperplasia, 44  
 Thyroid, 44, 127, 128, 129, 130  
     Binding Globulin, 127  
     Dysfunction, 127, 128  
     Function, 127, 129, 130  
     Gland, 127, 130  
     Hormones, 129  
     Stimulating Hormone, 127  
     Related Ophthalmopathy, 129  
 Thyroid Stimulating Hormone (TSH)  
     Receptor, 127, 128, 130  
     Receptor Antibody, 129  
 Thyroxine, 127  
 Transjugular Intrahepatic Portosystemic Shunt (TIPS), 173  
 Tissue  
     Biopsy, 190  
     Factor, 158  
     Plasminogen Activator (TPA), 23  
 TNF-Alpha, 41  
 Toll - Like Receptor 2, 158  
 Tomography, 5  
     Heidelberg Retinal, 5  
     Optical Coherence, 5  
 Tonometer, 5  
     Non-Contact, 5  
     Rebound, 5  
 Tonometry  
     Goldmann Applanation, 5  
 Tonsillectomy, 31  
 Topical  
     Cycloplegics, See Drugs  
     Steroids, See Drugs  
 Total Iron Binding Capacity (TIBC), 203  
 Total Abdominal Hysterectomy, 141, 142, 144, 147, 213  
 Total Fertilization Failure, 71  
 Tracheostomy, 88  
 Tranexamic Acid, See Drugs  
 Transesophageal Echo, 139  
 Transforaminal Migration, 207  
 Transforming Growth Factor-Beta One (TGF- $\beta$ 1), 34  
 Transient Ischemic Attack (TIA), 133  
 Transphyseal Fracture, 204  
 Transplant, 77, 80  
     Orthotopic Heart, 80  
 Transposition Of The Great Arteries (TGA), 77  
 Transseptal Puncture, 139  
 Transthoracic  
     Echocardiography, 90, 139  
     Needle Biopsy, 168  
 Trap Eye, 52  
 Trastuzumab, See Drugs  
 Tricortical Iliac Crest Graft, See Graft  
 Tricuspid Regurgitation, 137  
 Triglycyl Lysine Vasopressin, 94  
 Triiodothyronine (T<sub>3</sub>), 127  
 Trisacryl Gelatin Microspheres, 154  
 Trismus, 189  
 Trophoblasts, 152  
 Tropicamide, See Drugs  
 Tubectomy, 21  
 Tubercular  
     Vasculopathy, 83  
     Abscess, 83  
     Encephalopathy, 83  
     Infection, 196  
     Meningitis, 83

## Subject Index

- Tuberculoma, 82, 83  
 Tuberculosis, 82, 83, 112  
     Pulmonary, 182  
 Tuberin, 85  
 Tuberos Sclerosis, 59, 84  
     Complex, 84, 85, 86  
 Tumor Marker, 142  
     58 Nucleotidase, 214  
     Ca-125, 142  
     CD 21, 213, 214  
     CD 35, 213, 214  
     CD117, 213  
     HER2/Neu Protein, 142  
     Ki FDC1p, 214  
     Ki M40, 214  
     Neuron-Specific Enolase(NSE), 214  
     R4/23, 214  
     S-100, 214  
 Tumour Suppressor Genes, 8, 85  
 Tympanocentesis, 30  
 Tympanometry, 30  
 Tympanoplasty, 31  
 Tympanostomy Tube, 29, 31  
 Type 1 Diabetes, 130  
 Tyrosin Kinase, 148  
     Receptors, 52  
 Ulinastatin, See Drugs  
 Ulipristal Acetate, See Drugs  
 Ulna Fracture, 205  
 Ultrasound Guided Saline Enema Reduction, 60  
 Umbilical  
     Artery, 151  
     Vein Thrombosis, 151  
 Universal Precautions, 117, 118  
 Universal Screening, 127, 129  
 Uremia, 76, 185  
 Urinary  
     Ph, 59, 64, 66  
     Tract Infection(UTI), 64  
 Urine Culture, 64  
 Ursodeoxycholic Acid, See Drugs  
 Uterine  
     Artery, 154  
     Artery Embolization(UAE), 154  
     Artery Ligation, 155  
     Papillary Serous Carcinoma, See Malignancy  
     Sarcomas, See Malignancy  
     Serous Adenocarcinoma, See Malignancy  
 Uteroplacental Circulation, 134  
 Uveitis, 41, 42  
     Anterior, 41  
     Bisphosphonates Induced Uveitis, 41  
 Vaccine  
     Pneumococcal, 30  
     Influenza, 91  
     Varicella, 91  
 Vacuum Extractor, 162  
 Vaginal Delivery, 134, 204  
 Vaginal Micronized Progesterone, See Drugs  
 Valcyclovir, See Drugs  
 Valproate, See Drugs  
 Valsalva Retinopathy, See Retinopathy  
 Valvular Heart Disease, 132  
 Varices  
     Colonic, 175  
     Enteric, 175  
     Esophageal, 173, 174, 175, 176  
     Fundic, 175  
     Gastresophageal, 172, 176  
     Gastric, 173  
 Variceal Band Ligation, 173  
 Varicella Vaccine, See Vaccine  
 Varicella Zoster, See Microbes  
 Vascular Endothelial Growth Factor (VEGF), 1, 52, 53, 148, 158  
     VEGF Antagonists, 52  
 Vasculitis, 38, 90  
 Vasogenic Edema, 192, 193  
 Vasopressin, See Drugs  
 Vecuronium, See Drugs  
 Ventricular Filling, 133, 134  
 Ventricular Tachycardia, See Tachycardia  
 Villous Trophoblast, 157  
 Vimentin, 214  
 Vincristine, See Drugs  
 Viscous Vehicles, 36  
 Visual Reinforcement Audiometry, 30  
 Vitamin A Deficiency, 103  
 Vitamin D, 154  
 Vitamin K, 161  
     Deficiency, 200  
 Vitiligo, 7  
 Vitrectomy, 27, 39  
 Vitreous, 23, 24, 25, 38, 39, 52  
 Vizablate, 155  
 Vogt, 85  
 Von Willebrand Factor(Vwf), 157, 186  
 Warfarin, 90, 91, 161  
 Weeping Canals, 35  
 Wheezing Bronchitis, 103  
 William Osler, 2  
 Worst, 54  
 Zwangerschap Bij Vrouwen Met Een Aangeboren Hartafwijking- II(ZAHARA), 132